

November 15, 2020

### **LEADERSHIP IS NEEDED TO ADDRESS ZAMBIA'S DEBT CRISIS**

On September 22<sup>nd</sup> 2020, Government applied to holders of its US\$3 billion in Eurobonds to defer debt service payments for six months while it works on a debt-restructuring strategy. This period covers three coupon payments whose due dates are 14 October, 2020, 30 January, 2021 and 20 March, 2021, on the respective bonds. On 14<sup>th</sup> October, 2020 Zambia missed paying its coupon of US\$42.5 million on \$1 billion of dollar bonds due in 2024. Zambia was then given a 30-day grace period for coupon payment which expired on Friday 13<sup>th</sup> November. Now that Zambia's Eurobond holders have rejected Government's request for a six month interest payment freeze, a sovereign debt default has been triggered as Zambia is unable to meet the coupon payment obligations because of its constrained fiscal space.

The Government had requested interest payment holiday because it was very clear that it has no resources to meet the payment obligations as they become due either now or in the following months. We are all aware that debt is a real existential threat to the provision of public service. National budgetary allocation to the social sector has been declining in the last five years. Allocations to this sector address directly the needs of the majority poor, vulnerable and marginalized. Social sector public spending is crucial for alleviating poverty and inequality and for saving lives and sustaining livelihoods.

In the absence of debt relief, Government will be compelled to undertake serious stringent fiscal, monetary and economic austerity measures which will gravely affect the social sector. The situation is going to become even worse in the event of sovereign default because the country is going to be blacklisted resulting in facing higher interest rates and lower credit rating which will make it difficult to borrow and difficult to attract capital investment which the country badly needs to grow its economy to fight poverty and inequality.

For this reason, the Jesuit Centre for Theological Reflection (JCTR) is calling upon all concerned stakeholders (local, national, regional and international) to join hands and to show solidarity in advancing the noble cause to persuade Zambia's creditors to consider any form of debt relief for the Zambian people. Zambia needs some space to address its indebtedness in a manner that will not harm the dignity of the lives of the millions of the Zambian people.

JCTR is also calling upon Zambian leaders to undertake an honest and hard reflection on how and why this country has found itself in a state that puts in danger the lives of its citizens. From this reflection, Zambian leadership must present to the nation and the world a plan that will practically illustrate transformative and democratic practices to address the prevalent shortfalls in the country's loan and debt contraction processes and in the public finance management.

Finally, JCTR is calling upon each and every Zambian to take keen interest and monitor this development. More importantly, JCTR is asking all the citizens to take it upon themselves to demand accountability and involvement in coming up with a roadmap of how our country is going to pull itself out of this undesired and dangerous debt crisis that has a potential of being a liability to passed on to future generations. Government must demonstrate how Zambia shall never fall in such perilous indebtedness again.

NOTE: Attribute Statement to JCTR Executive Director Father Alex Muyebe, S.J.

Issued by JCTR Media and Information Office.

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